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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, BUREAU OF CROP ESTIMATES, Washington, D. C.

No. 15.

November 1, 1919.

FOREIGN CROP AND LIVE STOCK REPORTS.

Issued twice a month, for official and general use.

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United Kingdom, Uruguay. Spain, Algeria, Tunis.
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gentina, British India. VANILLA: Mexico.

FLAX: Australia, Area and pro- LIVE STOCK: England and Wales,
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countries. COTTON: Argentina, British

RAPESEED: Netherlands, Roumania.:: COTTON: Argentina, Brit SESAMUM: British India.

CROPS IN GENERAL.

CANADA.

1919 Crops. (The corresponding figures for 1918 are placed within brackets)

Production of Cereals.

Wheat 193,688,800 bushels (189,075,350), oats
399,368,000 bushels (426,312,500), barley 66,443,500 bushels
(77,287,240), rye 8,234,100 bushels (8,504,400).

Quality of Cereals.

Wheat 92 (98), oats 90 (94), barley 89 (97), rye 92 (92), flax 93 (92). 100 = last 10-year average.

Condition of Root and Fodder Crops.
Potatoes 95 (93), sugarbeets 85 (97), alfalfa 91 (89). 100 = last 10-year average. (Dominion Bureau of Statistics of Canada)

CANADA (ONTARIO).

Farm Condition on October 16, 1919.

Wheat:-Fall wheat looks most promising. Potatoes:-The yield per acre will run considerably below the average. (Ontaric Department of Agriculture)

SWEDEN.

Crop Conditions on September 1, 1919.

Autumn wheat 113, spring wheat 103, rye 103, barley 115 oats 115. 100 - last 10-year average. (International Institute of Agriculture)

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FOREIGH CROP AND LIVE STOCK REPORTS -- CONT'D.

UNITED KINGDOM.

Area and Production of Cereals and Other Crops in 1918.

		Area.	Production.			
Crops.	1918.	1917.	1918.	1917.		
	Acres.	Acres	Winchester bushels.	Winchester bushels.		
Wheat	2,793,049 1,838,356 5,603,421 251,222 128,364	2,103,498 1,796,066 4,763,989 210,899 103,294	96,079,433 64,036,451 257,433,136 7,685,199 3,636,462 Bushels of 60 pounds	66,349,950 59,290,187 214,727,664 3,912,173 2,295,253 Bushels of 60 pounds		
Potatoes	1,505,176	1,364,967	344,325,333 Tons of 2000 pounds.	321,209,280		
Turnips and swedes Mangolds Hay from clover,	1,600,732	1,676,888 482,942	25,575,200 11,559,520	27,822,612 11,613,320		
sainfoin, etc. Hay from per-		3,095,653	4,920,160	5,301,210		
manent grass	: 5,950,352 :	: 6,494,428 :	8,891,680 Pounds.	9,440,820 Pounds.		
Hops	: 15,666 :	16,946	14,560,000	24,720,528		

(Board of Agriculture and Fisheries of England)

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Area under Principal Crops. (Preliminary Statement)

Change		rea.		Area.		
Crop.	1919.		Crop.	1919.	1918.	
Barley	2,221,160 1,510,340 2,562,970 143,050 106,540	2,556,6603 1,500,8103 2,780,0603 141,5203 101,430	::Rape : ::Flax : ::Hops :	476,050 93,220 18,440	150,100 633,830 60,100 18,400	

(Board of Agriculture and Fisheries of England)

URUGUAY.

Unfavorable Prospects for Cereals for 1919-20.

In consequence of excessive rainfall, cultivation of cereals was hindered and it may be taken for granted that the next crop will not be abundant.

(International Institute of Agriculture)

WHEAT.

BRITISH INDIA.

The final figures on wheat are: Area, 23,764,000 acres in 1918-19 against 35,487,000 in 1917-18; production, 280,075,-000 bushels in 1918-19 against 370,421,000 in 1917-18. (Department of Statistics of India)

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SUGAR CANE AND CANE SUGAR.

ARGENTINA.

The area under sugar cane in 1918 was 230,000 acres, and the production of cane 2,425,000 short tons. The production of raw sugar in 1918 was 138,780 short tons. (The International Institute of Agriculture)

BRITISH INDIA.

The total area planted to sugar cane is estimated at 2,686,000 acres for 1919-20 against 2,550,000 acres for 1918-19. The prospects of the crop are reported to be good in most of the important cane-growing provinces.

(Department of Statistics of India)

FLAXSEED AND FLAX FIBER.

AUSTRALIA (VICTORIA).

According to Vice-Consul W. J. McCafferty at Melbourne, Australia, the area under flax this year was 3,000 acres against 1,400 acres last year.

(Commerce Reports, October 6, 1919)

Area and Production of Flax (Seed or Fiber) in Some Countries

in 1919 and 1918.

(Compiled from original reports of the various governments and from reports of the International Institute of Agriculture, Rome, Italy)

	ARE	AREA.		PRODUCTION.					
Country.	1919	1918.	Seed.			Fiber.			
1	1010.	1910.	1919.	:	1918.	1919.	1918.		
TT	Acres.	Acres.	Bushel	ls.	Bushels.	Pounds.	Pounds.		
					14,657,000				
France .	: 34,322	21,362			6,055,200				
Italy Nether-		45,714	: 393,0 :	379: :	472,414				
lands . Spain							: 6,559,346 : 6,768,122		
Argen-	:		•	:	19,588,580				
British	:	•		:	20,600,000		:		
Japan	: 66,717	87,132	326,	753:	647,987	:27,557,500	:24,510,743		
Tunis	8,419	3,531	40,8	548:	78,736				

RAPESEED.

NETHERLANDS.

The area under rapeseed in 1919 is estimated at 16,795 acres against 8,112 acres in 1918.

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RAPESEED -- CONT D.

ROUMANIA.

The area under rape this year is estimated at 196,682 acres against 157,709 acres for three-year average 1913-15. The production for the four-year average 1913-16 amounted to 1,316,455 bushels of 50 pounds.

(International Institute of Agriculture)

SESANUM.

BRITISH INDIA.

The total area so far reported is 1,520,000 acres against 1,291,000 acres for the same tracts at this date last year. The present condition of the crop is reported to be good.

(Department of Statistics of India)

OLIVES.

ITALY.

The condition of olives on September 1 was average.

SPAIN.

The area under olives in 1919 is estimated at 3,952,997 acres against 3,852,847 acres in 1918.

ALGERIA (DEPARTMENT OF CONSTANTINE).

The production of olives in 1919 is estimated at 397,000,000 pounds and the production of olive oil at 3,674,000 gallons.

TUNIS.

The condition of olives on August 1 was average.

(International Institute of Agriculture)

FRUIT.

DANADA (PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK).

1919 Fruit Crop. Small fruits, such as strawberries, blueberries, etc., have been very plentiful this past season, and the apple crop is large and of excellent quality.

(Consul Henry D. Culver, St. John, New Brunswick, September 10, 1919.)

COFFEE.

UTCH EAST INDIES (JAVA AND MADURA).

The coffee production in 1919 is estimated at 86,289,000 pounds against 120,105,000 pounds in 1918.

(International Institute of Agriculture)

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November 1, 1919.

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VANILLA.

MEXICO (STATE OF VERA CRUZ).

Prospects for Wanilla.

The season having been favorable, a crop of 300,000 pounds of whole beans and 20,000 pounds of cuts is expected against 210,000 pounds of whole beans and 40,000 pounds of cuts last year.

(Consul Paul H. Foster, Vera Cruz, September 17, 1919).-Commerce Reports.

LIVE STOCK.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Number of Live Stock on June 4,

(The figures for the corresponding period of 1918 are given in brackets)

Horses 1,386,810 (1,375,830), cows and heifers in milk
1,943,660 (1,858,200), total cattle 6,194,590 (6,200,490),
sheep 15,123,220 (16,475,180), pigs 1,799,560 (1,697,070).

(Board of Agriculture and Fisheries of England)

BRITISH INDIA (NATIVE STATES NOT INCLUDED). 2

Bulls and bullocks 49,331,497, cows 37,471,164, buffaloes (bull 5,582,655, cow 13,652,678), young stock (calves and buffalo calves) 43,069,628, sheep 22,894,571, goats 33,165,506, horses and ponies 1,680,946, mules 70,940, donkeys 1,534,344, camels 499,903. Only for five provinces are the figures for the years stated. For the other provinces, the figures are from previous enumerations.

(International Institute of Agriculture) a For the agricultural year 1917-18.

COTTON.

ARGENTINA.

The area under cotton in 1919-20 is estimated at 32,000 acres, the same as last year and equal to 423.5 per cent of the average for the four years 1913-14 to 1916-17. The condition of the crop on September 1 was good.

(International Institute of Agriculture)

BRITISH INDIA.

Area under the 1919-20 Cotton Crop.
This forecast is based upon reports on the condition of the crop at the end of July and early in August. The figures relate only to 75 per cent of the total cotton area, as sowings, especially of the late crop, have in many places not yet commenced.

The returns show that an area of 13,302,000 acres has been sown this year against 11,286,000 acres on this date last year, an increase of 18 per cent. The present condition of the crop is reported to be generally good.

(Department of Statistics of India.)

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FOREIGN CROP AND LIVE STOCK REPORTS -- CONT D.

WORLD CROPS, 1917-19.

The figures in this table are taken from original reports published by the various governments, from the International Institute of Agriculture, and from other reliable

sources that quote government reports.

The years given here are those during which the harvest takes place. In the countries marked with an anterisk (*) the harvest extends from the end of one year to the beginning of the next year and for these countries the years are 1918-19, 1917-18, and 1916-17, reprectively.

The later data are subject to revision.

COTTON. (Bales of 478 pounds net of ginned cotton. In a few minor instances where it could not be determined from the reports whether the cotton was ginned or not, it was assumed to be ginned).

	AREA.		PRODUCTION.				
	1919.	1918.	1917.	1919.	1918.	1917.	
Country.	and	and	Thous- and acres	Bales.	Bales.	Bales.	
NORTH AMERICA United States a Porto Rico b	33,960			10,696,000		11,302,375 268 16	
West Indies (British) Mexico SOUTH AMERICA			* * * * *		3,791 365,709	2,510	
Argentina Brazil Paraguay	33	• • • • • • •		590,000	922		
Peru <u>c</u>	20,497	25,188	21,745	3,072,000	3,347,000	3,756,000	
AFRICA. Algeria British Posses-	1	7	:	:			
sions: East Africa Protectorate Gold Coast		:			: 84	84	
Lagos Nigeria: Northern Southern Nyasaland Pro		:			:	3,264	
tectorate (including Rhodesia)	•				4,184	5,439	
Uganda Pro- tectorate Togoland (Brit- ish sphere)	 	:	:			20,084	
Union of South Africa Egypt Eritrea e	a.:	1,36	3: 1,741		: 1,088,327	: 1,321,818	
Sudan (Anglo- Egyptian)				: :	•	•	
New Hebrides Is: 6,362 a Linters not included. b Shipments to the United States beginning July 1 of the years mentioned. c Exports. d Including some Native States e Shipments to Italy.							

States. e Shipments to Italy.

LEON M. ESTABROOK, Chief of Bureau.

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